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Poultry Programs

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Russia Approves Draft Agreement on Trade Accord with the U.S.

Russia will gradually increase the volume of poultry meat and beef imports from the U.S. and decrease U.S. pork imports by 2009 under Russian Government Resolution #221 "Agreement Between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of the Russian Federation on Trade in Certain Types of Poultry, Beef and Pork." The special measure established for certain types of poultry will include boneless meat (codes HS 0207.14.10 and HS 0207.27.10), but without establishing separate volumes.

The draft agreement provides for obligatory consultations with the U.S. if Russia imposes veterinary restrictions on meat. Requirements for re-export of product from Russia will not be applied and import licenses must be issued within 5 calendar days after receipt of the application.

The agreement provides for semi-annual consultations between U.S. and Russian officials to review market conditions and decide whether to increase the volume of any quotas. Both parties will consider Russia's requests for reallocation of unused U.S. share to other countries and U.S. requests for carryover of U.S. share from year to year.

The parties will review the question of special measure parameters that may be in effect beyond 2009. One issue is whether to switch to a tariff-only regime.

Poultry (HS 0207)* in thousand MT								
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009			
Quantity	1,090.4	1,130.8	1,171.2	1,211.6	1,252.0			
U.S allocation	811.0	841.0	871.4	901.0	931.0			
Share	74.4%	74.4%	74.4%	74.4%	74.7%			
Duty	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%			
Duty applied to imports above the special measure quantity								
		62.5%	62.5%	62.5%	50.0			

^{*}Subject to transformation from currently applied quantitative restriction to a special measure from January 1, 2006

The poultry quota will increase to 1,090.4 metric tons in 2005. The U.S will maintain a 74.4% share, so the 2005 actual quota will increase 5.1%, from 771,900 MT to 811,300 MT. By 2009, the U.S. quota will total 931.0 MT, a 14.8% increase. A tariff for over quota imports will go into effect in 2006, starting at 62.5% and then falling to 50% in 2009.

Source: Government of the Russian Federation

U.S. Poultry Exports to Russia, in metric tons

O.O. I Oditi y Exports to Russia, in metric tons							
January- December							
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005		
HS Co	de MT	MT	MT	MT	MT		
0207	1,100,317	716,000	674,869	729,579	66,287		
1601	2,608	1,121	239	431	239.9		
1602	16,258	3,426	5,972	2,331	73.5		
HS Code 0207: Poultry meat and edible offal							
HS Co	de 1601: Sau	isages and sir	nilar produc	ts based or	n poultry		

HS Code 1602: Other prepared or preserved meat of poultry

Source: Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau

U.S. Broiler and Turkey Export Outlook

Broiler exports in the first quarter are expected to total 1.25 billion pounds, a 22-percent increase from the previous year. The large year-over-year increase is attributable to bans by a number of countries on U.S. poultry products in the first quarter of 2004 due to avian influenza (AI) outbreaks.

Normally with only moderate increases in production and growth in exports and lower stock levels, prices of broiler products would be expected to strengthen. Prices for whole birds averaged 71.9 cents per pound in the first quarter, down from the previous year, but up over 5 percent from the fourth quarter of 2004. Prices for whole broilers are expected to gradually strengthen during 2005, but not until the fourth quarter will they exceed last year's levels.

The first quarter 2005 estimate for turkey production was reduced by 15 million pounds to 1.31 billion pounds, about even with production in the first quarter of 2004. Over the first 2 months of 2005, the number of turkeys slaughtered was down by 4 percent. This decrease in numbers has been offset by a 4-percent increase in the average liveweight to almost 29 pounds per bird.

The turkey production estimate has also been reduced for the remainder of 2005, with the total for the year at 5.49 million pounds, down 90 million pounds from the previous estimate. The reduction in the number of turkeys being slaughtered is a reflection of the amount of turkey poults being placed for growout, which has been lower on a year-over-year basis for a number of months.

Turkey exports over the first half of 2005 are expected to show considerable growth compared with the previous year. Like broilers, turkey exports in the first half of 2004 were held down by the bans on

U.S. Poultry Forecasts, in million pounds

		Exports	Production	
	Broiler	Turkey	Broiler	Turkey
Annual 2001	5,555	487	31,266	5,562
Annual 2002	4,807	439	32,240	5,713
Annual 2003	4,920	484	32,749	5,650
2004 I	1,024	83	8,195	1,309
2004 II	1,008	93	8,492	1,366
2004 III	1,250	134	8,839	1,390
2004 IV	1,486	133	8,537	1,389
Annual 2004	4,768	443	34,063	5,454
2005 I	1,250	120	8,450	1,310
2005 II	1,260	120	8,775	1,375
2005 III	1,245	130	9,075	1,375
2005 IV	1,270	140	8,825	1,425
Annual 2005	5,025	510	35,125	5,485

Source: USDA, Economic Research Service

Inspected Egg Products-U.S. & Canada Export/Import Trade

U.S. Exports to Canada, in Pounds (000) (Preliminary)

Week Ending A	April 9, 2005		Year-To-Date			
TYPE	2005	2004 1/	2005 2/	2004		
Liquid	309	95	3,352	2,166		
Frozen	0	0	0	0		
Dried	0	0	82	187		
Total	309	95	3,434	2,353		

U.S. Imports From Canada, in Pounds (000) (Preliminary)

Week Ending A	April 9, 2005		Year-To-Date		
TYPE	2005	2004 1/	2005 2/	2004	
Liquid	66	18	2,076	1,177	
Frozen	7	85	316	551	
Dried	0	78	300	902	
Total	73	181	2,692	2,630	

Inspected Shell Eggs

U.S Exports To Canada, In 30-Dozen Cases (Preliminary)

Week Ending A	April 9, 2005		Year-To-Date		
TYPE	2005	2004 1/	2005 2/	2004	
Jumbo	0	0	33	50	
Extra Large	1,700	780	8,150	5,760	
Large	3,070	1,690	20,050	13,603	
Medium	2,130	990	16,215	12,870	
Ungraded	8,880	4,276	18,020	28,494	
Misc	0	1,420	2,263	6,770	
Total	15,780	9,156	64,731	67,547	
1/ Comparable V	Veek, to-date fig	ures may not t	otal due to rour	nding.	

^{1/} Comparable Week, to-date figures may not total due to rounding 2/ Includes revisions to previous week(s).

CENTRAL REGION MECHANICALLY SEPARATED CHICKEN

F.O.B. SHIPPER DOCK OR EQUIVALENT, PRICES NEGOTIATED FOR MECHANICALLY SEPARATED CHICKEN IN THE CENTRAL REGION IN TRUCKLOT AND LESS THAN TRUCKLOT VOLUMES, CENTS PER POUND, DELIVERY WITHIN TWO WEEKS.

U.S./Canadian Live Poultry Slaughtered Under Inspection W/E 9-Apr-05 (PRELIMINARY)

U.S. Fowl Slaughtered Domestically

	Light Hens	Heavy Hens	Total Hens
-	Th	ousands	
Head	1,740	1,314	3,054
Last Week	1,671	1,421	3,092
Same week yr ago	1,362	1,305	2,667
To-date/2005	21,042	18,412	39,454
To-date/2004	17,870	17,683	35,553

U.S. Fowl Slaughtered in Canada						
	Light	Heavy	Total			
	Hens	Hens	Hens			
	Th	ousands				
Head	362	0	362			
Last Week	404	0	404			
Same week yr ago	199	0	199			
To-date/2005	4,208	11	4,219			
To-date/2004	3,348	39	3,387			
Data Source: Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, AISD, AID, Poultry Section						

Total U.S. Fowl slaughtered in the U.S. and Canada

	Light Hens	Heavy Hens	Total Hens
	T	housands	
Head	2,102	1,314	3,416
Last Week	2,075	1,421	3,496
Same week yr ago	1,561	1,305	2,866
To-date/2005	25,250	18,423	43,673
To-date/2004	21,218	17,722	38,940
Source: USDA/AMS Pou	Iltry Programs	Market News Branch	

EASTERN REGION MECHANICALLY SEPARATED CHICKEN

F.O.B. SHIPPER DOCK OR EQUIVALENT, PRICES NEGOTIATED FOR MECHANICALLY SEPARATED CHICKEN IN THE EASTERN REGION IN TRUCKLOT AND LESS THAN TRUCKLOT VOLUMES, CENTS PER POUND, DELIVERY WITHIN TWO WEEKS.

Apr 15, 2005

Apr 15, 2005

CHICKEN WITH SKIN ADDED				CHICKEN WITH SKIN ADDED					
	P	RICES	VOL	UME		PI	RICES	VOL	.UME
FAT					FAT				
CONTENT	FROZEN	FRESH	TOTAL	EXPORT	CONTENT	FROZEN	FRESH	TOTAL	EXPORT
15% OR LESS					15% OR LESS				
RANGE	29.00	26.00	60,400	-	RANGE	19.25	18.25-28.00	448,000	208,000
WTD AVERAGE	29.00	26.00			WTD AVERAGE	19.25	23.13		
					15-20%				
15-20%					RANGE 17	7.50-30.00	18.50-30.00	1,874,000	1,434,000
RANGE	29.00	17.00-28.00	998,800	163,200	WTD AVERAGE	24.72	25.68		
WTD AVERAGE	29.00	21.19							
					20% OR MORE				
20% OR MORE					RANGE	-	19.00	80,000	-
RANGE	-	-	-	-	WTD AVERAGE		19.00		
WTD AVERAGE									

* INCLUDES THE STATES of AL, AR, IA, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA, MI, MN,MO, MS, ND, NE, OK, OH, SD, TN, TX, WI

* INCLUDES THE STATES of CT, DE, FL, GA, MA, MD, ME, NC, NH, NJ, NY, PA, RI, SC, VA, VT, WV

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Visit us on the World Wide Web at http://www.ams.usda.gov/marketnews.htm

Data Source: Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, AISD, AID, Poultry Section Source: USDA/AMS Poultry Programs, Market News Branch.

NATIONAL YOUNG TURKEY PARTS AND BULK MEAT, FROZEN (UNLESS SPECIFIED), CENTS PER LB., DELIVERED FIRST RECEIVERS, PART AND FULL TRUCKLOTS AS OF 15 APRIL 2005.

The market tone on fresh tom breast meat was steady with isolated unsettledness noted; wing meat with skin and scapula steady at best. balance of white meat steady to fully steady. Demand on wing meat with skin very light to light, scapula light, balance moderate. Offerings of wing meat with skin available for the limited buyer interest, scapula adequate to fully adequate, breast trim light to adequate, fresh tom breast meat uneven, balance of white meat light. Trading was active on wings, balance slow. For domestic (rib breasts): plant grade non-basted 12-14 lb 118-128, 14-16 lb 122-133, 16-18 lb. 125-133; tails 23-24; frozen 10 lb. -85% lean ground turkey 56-64; fresh scapula 120 cents delivered. For export: tom defatted gizzards 55 cents shipping point, fresh tom drums 40, fresh thigh 91 cents delivered.

WEEKLY

VOLUME

(000)

408

104

262

120

144

300

EXPORT TRADING FRIDAY, APRIL 15, 2005 DRUMSTICKS, TOMS WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM TAILS MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/ THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	PRICE RANGE 43.00 40.00 26.00 33.00 87.00	L.S.T. CODE 1/ R	WTD AVG PRICE 43.00 26.00 40.00 26.00 33.00 87.00	VOLUME (000) 156 104 54 40 40 52	WEEKLY WTD AVG PRICE 40.65 26.00 41.59 23.33 31.56 85.88
EXPORT TRADING THURSDAY, APRIL 14, 2005 DRUMSTICKS, TOMS WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM TAILS MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/ THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	PRICE RANGE 38.00-40.50 26.00	L.S.T. CODE 1/ W W W	WTD AVG PRICE 39.60 26.00 42.00 22.00 31.00 85.00	VOLUME (000) 212 104 208 80 104 208	
EXPORT TRADING WEDNESDAY, APRIL 13, 2005 DRUMSTICKS, TOMS WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM TAILS MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/ THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	PRICE RANGE 37.00 41.00-43.00 22.00 31.00 89.00	L.S.T. CODE 1/ F	WTD AVG PRICE 37.00 31.06 42.00 22.00 31.00 89.00	VOLUME (000) 40 264 208 80 104 40	
EXPORT TRADING TUESDAY, APRIL 12, 2005 DRUMSTICKS, TOMS WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM TAILS MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/ THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	PRICE RANGE	L.S.T. CODE 1/ F F F T F F	WTD AVG PRICE 41.28 31.06 38.00 26.00 33.00 89.00	VOLUME (000) 144 264 104 40 144 40	
EXPORT TRADING MONDAY, APRIL 11, 2005 DRUMSTICKS, TOMS WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM TAILS MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/	PRICE RANGE	L.S.T. CODE 1/ F F F T F	WTD AVG PRICE 41.28 31.06 38.00 26.00 33.00	VOLUME (000) 144 264 104 40 144	

1/ CODES FOR LAST SIGNIFICANT TRADE (L.S.T.): M=MONDAY T=TUESDAY W=WEDNESDAY R=THURSDAY F=FRIDAY 2/ Product contains 15-20% fat with skin added.

F

THIGH MEAT - FROZEN

89.00

40